### <u>Year 6 - Design & Technology Progression Curriculum Documents</u>

#### Prior Learning

#### Designing:

Investigate, analyse and evaluate a range of existing products. Create detailed plans when constructing my product.

#### Making

Measure, cut and shape a range of materials with increasing accuracy. I can assemble, join and combine components accurately. Sew a button onto material, threading a needle independently. Use pattern pieces and seam allowance to create a 3D product which includes decorative stitching. Use a range of construction tools (eg hand-drill, hammer, hacksaw, bench-hook) safely and accurately.

#### **Evaluating**

Evaluate finished products, suggesting alternative techniques which could achieve improvements, showing an awareness of fitness for purpose.

 Use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups

In Year 6

 Generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design

#### <u>Making</u>

Designing

- Understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]
- Understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors]
- Apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.

#### Evaluate

- Investigate and analyse a range of existing products Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work
- Understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world

#### **Design**

use research and exploration, such as the study of different cultures, to identify and understand user needs identify and solve their own design problems and understand how to reformulate problems given to them develop specifications to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that respond to needs in a variety of situations use a variety of approaches [for example, biomimicry and user-centred design], to generate creative ideas and avoid stereotupical responses develop and communicate design ideas using annotated sketches, detailed plans, 3-D and mathematical modelling, oral and digital presentations and computer-based tools

Future learning:

#### <u>Make:</u>

select from and use specialist tools, techniques, processes, equipment and machinery precisely, including computeraided manufacture select from and use a wider, more complex range of materials, components and ingredients, taking into account their properties

#### Evaluate

analyse the work of past and present professionals and others to develop and broaden their understanding investigate new and emerging technologies test, evaluate and refine their ideas and products against a specification, taking into account the views of intended users and other interested groups understand developments in design and technology, its

## Key Vocabulary Mechanisms

Transmit, annotated drawings, exploded diagrams, functionality

#### **Construction and textiles:**

Applique, annotate, evaluate, innovation, functionality, renewable, authentic, chain stitch Reinforce, triangulation, stability, temporary, permanent, prototype, innovation, functional, design brief

#### Cooking:

Ingredients, yeast, dough, wholemeal, unleavened, baking soda, spice, herbs, carbohydrate, sugar, fat, protein, vitamins, nutrients, gluten, allergy, intolerance, savoury, seasonality, pour, mix, kneed, whisk, beat, combine, fold, rubbing in

# Electrical systems and Digital world Light dependent resistor, interface control, micro switch, latching switch

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	impact on individuals, society and the environment, and the responsibilities of designers, engineers and technologists.		
Common Misconceptions:	Famous Designers:		
Unaware of technical vocabulary	Bridge architects of the world		
Not having the skills to complete a task	Robert O Peterson		
Inappropriate use of tools			

Pedological Knowledge								
Cooking	Mechanisms	Construction	Textiles	Evaluating processes and products	Working with tools			
Prepare food products taking into account the properties of ingredients and sensory characteristics Select and prepare foods for a particular purpose Taste a range of ingredients to develop a sensory food vocabulary and use when designing. Weigh and measure accurately using scales Join and combine food ingredients appropriately e.g. beating, rubbing in etc.	Cut accurately and safely to a marked line. Join and combine materials with temporary, fixed or moving joins. Use craft knife, cutting mat and safety ruler under one to one supervision [if appropriate]. Choose an appropriate sheet material for the purpose.	Explore the sensory qualities of a wider range of materials and how to use appropriate materials and processes. Be aware of possible constraints Measure, mark out, cut and shape a range of materials, and assemble, join and combine components and materials with accurately Use appropriate skills for using finishing techniques and strengthen and improve the	Create 3D products using pattern pieces and seam allowance Understand pattern layout Pin and tack fabric pieces together Join fabrics using over sewing, back stitch, blanket stitch or machine stitching (close supervision). Decorate textiles appropriately often before joining components Make quality products					
Decorate appropriately. Understand and follow safe		appearance of the		Make suggestions as how their				

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procedures for food safety		product using a range of		design could be improved	
		equipment			
		and tools including ICT			
		Explore how mechanisms			
		such as			
		those introduced in years 3			
		and 4			
		can be used to make things			
		move in			
		different ways using a			
		range of			
		equipment including ICT.			
		Build frameworks using a			
		range of			
		materials e.g. wood, card			
		corrugated plastic to			
		support mechanisms.			
		Understand, explain and			
		follow safe			
		procedures for using a			
		range of			
		tools.			1
Key Questions		End of Unit Assessment:			
What instructions will you need to give the programming device to make it fit for		Navigating the world- digital			
purpose?		Jack in a box- automata toys			
What mechanisms allow the movement in the automata toys?		Bridge- structure			
How can we ensure stability in our structures?		Mayan clothing- textiles			
What stitch will you use?			Steady hand game- electrical		
What decorative techniques may you use?		Cooking a meal- food			